

Cyber Enterprise Risk Management (Version 2)

Policy Schedule & Wording

CHUBB®

Cyber Enterprise Risk Management (Version 2)

Policy Schedule

Policy Number:			
Item 1	Named Insured		
	Principal Address		
Item 2	Policy Period	From:	LST
		To:	LST
		Both days inclusive, LST (Local Standard Time) at the Principal Address.	
Item 3	Policy Aggregate	\$	
	First Party Insuring Agreements	Limit of Insurance	Excess
	Incident Response	\$	\$
	Business Interruption	\$	\$ Waiting Period: _ hours
	Data and System Recovery	\$	\$
	Cyber Extortion	\$	\$
	Third Party Insuring Agreements	Limit of Insurance	Excess
	Privacy and Network Security Liability	\$	\$
	Sub limits		
	- Consumer Redress Fund	\$	\$
	- Payment Card Loss	\$	\$
	- Regulatory Fines	\$	\$
	- Media Liability	\$	\$
	Insuring Agreement Extensions	Limit of Insurance	Excess
	Emergency Incident Response	\$	\$
Betterment Costs	\$	\$	
Cyber Crime	\$	\$	
Reward Expenses	\$	\$	
Telecommunications Fraud	\$	\$	
Item 4	Retroactive Date		
Item 5	Policy Form	Cyber Enterprise Risk Management (Version 2) Policy	
Item 6	Premium (excluding taxes)	As Agreed	

Cyber Enterprise Risk Management (Version 2)

Policy Wording

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Cyber Enterprise Risk Management (Version 2)

Policy Wording

Duty of Disclosure

Your Duty of Disclosure

Before you enter into an insurance contract, you have a duty to tell us anything that you know, or could reasonably be expected to know, may affect our decision to insure you and on what terms.

You have this duty until we agree to insure you.

You have the same duty before you renew, extend, vary or reinstate an insurance contract.

What you do not need to tell us

You do not need to tell us anything that:

- reduces the risk we insure you for; or
- is common knowledge; or
- we know or should know as an insurer; or
- we waive your duty to tell us about.

If you do not tell us something

If you do not tell us anything you are required to, we may cancel your contract or reduce the amount we will pay you if you make a claim, or both.

If your failure to tell us is fraudulent, we may refuse to pay a claim and treat the contract as if it never existed.

Cyber Enterprise Risk Management (Version 2) Policy Wording

In consideration of the payment of the premium, and subject to the **Schedule** and the terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of this **Policy**, the **Insured** and the **Insurer** agree as follows:

1. Insuring Agreements

If “Not Covered” is shown in Item 3 of the **Schedule** in relation to any Insuring Agreement, such Insuring Agreement and any reference to it is deemed deleted and such coverage is not afforded.

1.1 First Party Insuring Agreements

We will pay on **your** behalf for:

1.1 Incident Response

Incident Response Expenses by reason of a **Cyber Incident** or a **Business Interruption Incident** discovered by any **Control Group** member during the **Policy Period** and reported to **us** pursuant to General Condition 5.10 Notification.

We will reimburse **you** for:

1.2 Business Interruption

Business Interruption Loss during the **Period of Indemnity**, arising from a **Business Interruption Incident**, the duration of which exceeds the **Waiting Period**, and is discovered by any **Control Group** member during the **Policy Period**; and

1.3 Data and System Recovery

Data and System Recovery Costs during the **Period of Indemnity**, arising from a **Business Interruption Incident** discovered by any **Control Group** member during the **Policy Period**; and

1.4 Cyber Extortion

Cyber Extortion Damages and **Cyber Extortion Expenses** by reason of a **Cyber Extortion Event** discovered by any **Control Group** member during the **Policy Period**;

and reported to **us** pursuant to General Condition 5.10 Notification.

1.2 Third Party Insuring Agreements

We will reimburse **you** for:

1.5 Privacy and Network Security Liability

Damages and **Privacy and Network Security Claims Expenses** by reason of a **Privacy and Network Security Claim** first made during the **Policy Period** resulting from any **Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Act** taking place after the **Retroactive Date** and prior to the end of the **Policy Period**; and

1.6 Media Liability

Damages and **Media Claims Expenses** by reason of a **Media Claim** first made during the **Policy Period** resulting from any **Media Wrongful Act** taking place after the **Retroactive Date** and prior to the end of the **Policy Period**;

and reported to **us** pursuant to General Condition 5.10 Notification.

2. Insuring Agreement Extensions

If “Not Covered” is shown in Item 3 of the **Schedule** in relation to any Insuring Agreement Extension, such Insuring Agreement Extension and any reference to it is deemed deleted and such coverage is not afforded.

We will pay on **your** behalf for:

2.1 Emergency Incident Response

Emergency Incident Response Expenses incurred within the first 48 hours immediately following the discovery of a reasonably suspected or confirmed **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident** by any **Control Group** member during the **Policy Period** and reported to **us** pursuant to General Condition 5.10 Notification, which requires immediate attention in order to mitigate the damage from, effects of and costs related to such **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident**.

We will reimburse **you** for:

2.2 Betterment Costs

Betterment Costs arising from a **Business Interruption Incident** as covered under Insuring Agreement 1.3;

2.3 Cyber Crime

Direct Financial Loss solely as a result of **Theft** of **your Money** or **Securities** due to **Malicious Use or Access** of a **Covered Computer System** by a **Third Party**, discovered by any **Control Group** member during the **Policy Period**;

2.4 Reward Expenses

Reward Expenses solely to the extent used in direct connection with a **Cyber Extortion Event** as covered under Insuring Agreement 1.4;

2.5 Telecommunications Fraud

Telecommunications Expenses due to a **Computer Malicious Act** or **Malicious Use or Access** of a **Covered Telecom System** by a **Third Party**, discovered by any **Control Group** member during the **Policy Period**;

and reported to **us** pursuant to General Condition 5.10 Notification.

3. General Definitions

When used in this **Policy**:

- 3.1 **Accepted Program** means a program that has been fully developed, successfully tested and proved successful in an equivalent operational environment prior to release.
- 3.2 **Act of Cyber-Terrorism** means any act, including force or violence, or the threat thereof against a **Covered Computer System** by an individual or group(s) of individuals, whether acting alone, on behalf of or in connection with any organisation(s) or government(s), to cause **Unauthorised Use or Access** of or inflict a **Computer Malicious Act** on a **Covered Computer System** for the purpose of furthering social, ideological, religious, economic or political objectives, intimidating or coercing a government or the civilian population thereof, or disrupting any segment of the economy.
- 3.3 **Betterment Costs**, applicable to Insuring Agreement Extension 2.2 only, means costs to replace or restore software or applications in a **Covered Computer System** with newer, upgraded and/or improved versions of such software or applications.
- Betterment Costs** shall be a part of and not in addition to the applicable **Limit of Insurance** shown in the **Schedule** for Data and Systems Recovery as provided for under Insuring Agreement 1.3, and shall reduce such applicable **Limit of Insurance**.
- 3.4 **Bodily Injury** means injury to the body, sickness, or disease, and death. **Bodily Injury** also means mental injury, mental anguish, mental tension, emotional distress, pain and suffering, or shock, regardless of how it is caused or manifests, except that **Bodily Injury** does not include any mental injury, mental anguish, mental tension, emotional distress, pain and suffering, or shock that arises out of a **Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Act** or **Media Wrongful Act** as expressly covered under Insuring Agreements 1.5 or 1.6.
- 3.5 **Business Interruption Incident** means inability to access, disruption of, or disturbance to a **Covered Computer System** or the taking of, corruption of or destruction of **your Data** caused solely and directly by:
- A. a **Computer Malicious Act**;
 - B. **Unauthorised Use or Access**;
 - C. **Human Error**;
 - D. a failure of **Network Security**;
 - E. **Programming Error**;
 - F. the reasonable and necessary shutdown of all or parts of a **Covered Computer System** in an attempt to prevent or mitigate the effects of any of items A.-E. above; or
 - G. a power failure, surge or diminution of an electrical system controlled by **you**, which is a result of A, B, or D above.
- 3.6 **Business Interruption Loss** means:
- A. **your Net Profit** before income taxes that would have been earned had the **Business Interruption Incident** not occurred, less **your Net Profit** actually earned before income taxes; and
 - B. **your** continuing normal operating and payroll expenses, but only to the extent that the same are disrupted or impeded by the **Business Interruption Incident** and would have been paid or accrued had the **Business Interruption Incident** not occurred.

Business Interruption Loss includes amounts covered under items A and B above that accrued during the **Waiting Period**. The **Excess** applicable to **Business Interruption Loss** shall be calculated pursuant to General Condition 5.5, D.

- 3.7 **Claim** means a **Privacy and Network Security Claim**, a **Media Claim**, and/or a **Wrongful Act**.
- 3.8 **Computer Malicious Act** means any malicious act committed against a **Covered Computer System**, or malicious access to or hacking of a **Covered Computer System**, for the purpose of creating, deleting, taking, collecting, altering or destroying **your Data** or services, without involving any physical damage to a **Covered Computer System**, telecommunications equipment or infrastructure. **Computer Malicious Act** includes a distributed denial of service attack or the introduction of malicious code, ransomware, cryptoware, virus, trojans, worms and logic or time bombs or any malware, programs, files or instructions of a malicious nature which may disrupt, harm, impede access to, or in any other way corrupt the operation of a **Covered Computer System, Data**, or software within.
- 3.9 **Computer System** means computer hardware, software, firmware, and the data stored thereon, as well as associated mobile devices, input and output devices, data storage devices, networking equipment and storage area network or other electronic data backup facilities, including SCADA and ICS systems.
- 3.10 **Consumer Redress Fund** means a sum of money that **you** are legally obligated to deposit in a fund as equitable relief for the payment of consumer **Privacy and Network Security Claims** or **Media Claims** due to an adverse judgment or settlement of a **Regulatory Proceeding**. **Consumer Redress Fund** shall not include any sums paid which constitute taxes, fines, penalties, injunctions or sanctions.
- 3.11 **Control Group** means the Chief Finance Officer, Chief Executive Officer, General Counsel, Risk Manager, Chief Information Officer, Chief Information Security Officer, Chief Technology Officer, Data Protection Officer, **Insurance Representative**, or the organisational equivalent of any of those positions of the **Named Insured**.
- 3.12 **Covered Computer System** means a **Computer System**:
- A. leased, owned, or operated by **you**; or
 - B. operated for **your** benefit by a third-party service provider under written contract with **you**.
- 3.13 **Covered Telecom System**, applicable to Insuring Agreement Extension 2.5 only, means **your** fixed line telecom system or a fixed line telecom system operated on **your** behalf for which **you** are responsible for under a written agreement.
- 3.14 **Cyber Extortion Damages** means **Money**, including cryptocurrency(ies), paid by **you** where legally allowed and insurable, to terminate or end a **Cyber Extortion Event**. The valuation of **Cyber Extortion Damages** shall be calculated as described in General Condition 5.12.
- 3.15 **Cyber Extortion Event** means any credible threat or connected series of credible threats made against **you** expressing intent to perform or cause, or the actual performance of or causing of, the following:
- A. the release, divulgence, dissemination, destruction or use of confidential, sensitive or proprietary information, or personally identifiable information, stored on a **Covered Computer System**;
 - B. a failure of **Network Security** on a **Covered Computer System**;
 - C. the introduction or infliction of a **Computer Malicious Act** on a **Covered Computer System**;

- D. the alteration, corruption, destruction, misappropriation, manipulation of, or damage to, **Data**, instructions or any electronic information transmitted or stored on a **Covered Computer System**; or
- E. the restriction or inhibition of access to a **Covered Computer System**;

for the purpose of demanding **Money** or cryptocurrency(ies) from **you**, or that **you** otherwise meet a demand, in exchange for the mitigation or removal of such threat or connected series of threats, or the reversal or termination of the actual performance of such threats or series of connected threats.

Cyber Extortion Event shall not include any threats or connected series of threats made against **you** expressing intent to perform or cause any of the above if made, approved or directed by a member of the **Control Group**.

3.16 **Cyber Extortion Expenses** means such reasonable and necessary expenses to hire a third party consultant for the sole purpose of handling the negotiation and payment of **Cyber Extortion Damages** to terminate or end a **Cyber Extortion Event**.

3.17 **Cyber Incident** means any actual or reasonably suspected:

- A. **Computer Malicious Act, Human Error, Programming Error**, failure of **Network Security**, or **Unauthorised Use or Access** or any other threat or action against a **Covered Computer System**, including those threats or actions done in the commission of a **Cyber Extortion Event**;
- B. **Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Act**; or
- C. power failure, surge or diminution of an electrical system controlled by **you**;

that creates the need for **Incident Response Expenses**.

3.18 **Damages** means compensatory damages, any award of prejudgment or post-judgment interest and settlements which **you** become legally obligated to pay as a result of a **Wrongful Act** to which this **Policy** applies.

Damages include punitive damages and exemplary damages, only to the extent such damages are insurable under the laws of the applicable jurisdiction that most favours coverage for such damages.

With respect to Insuring Agreement 1.5, **Damages** shall also include a **Consumer Redress Fund**, **Payment Card Loss**, and **Regulatory Fines**.

Any and all **Damages** are subject to the applicable **Limit of Insurance** listed on the **Schedule**.

Damages shall not include:

- i. any amount for which **you** are not legally obligated to pay;
- ii. matters uninsurable under the laws pursuant to which this **Policy** is construed;
- iii. the cost to comply with any injunctive or other non-monetary or declaratory relief, including specific performance, or any agreement to provide such relief;
- iv. **your** loss of fees or profits, return of fees, commissions;
- v. royalties, or re-performance of services by **you** or under **your** supervision;
- vi. disgorgement of any profit, remuneration or financial advantage to which **you** are not legally entitled; and

- vii. any amounts other than those which compensate solely for a loss caused by a **Wrongful Act**, unless specifically provided for in this **Policy**.

With respect to Insuring Agreement 1.5, **Damages** shall not include any consideration owed or paid by or to an **Insured**, including any royalties, restitution, reduction, disgorgement or return of any payment, charges, or fees; or costs to correct or re-perform services related to **Products**, including for the recall, loss of use, or removal of **Products**.

3.19 **Data** means any information, facts or programs stored, created, used, or transmitted on any hardware or software. **Data** includes any information or programs that allow a computer and any of its accessories to function, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media that are used with electronically controlled equipment or other electronic backup facilities. **Data** does not constitute the actual hardware or tangible property.

3.20 **Data and System Recovery Costs** means any reasonable and necessary costs:

- A. to recover or reconstruct any **Data** that has been damaged, compromised or lost. These costs to recover or reconstruct **Data** are only available up and until a reasoned determination has been made by the third party forensics firm retained to recover the lost **Data**, that the **Data** cannot be recovered or reconstructed; and
- B. to repair or restore software or applications in a **Covered Computer System** but only if necessary to restore a **Covered Computer System** to the same or equivalent condition or functionality as existed before the **Business Interruption Incident**; and
- C. to identify and remediate the cause of the **Business Interruption Incident**; and
- D. with **our** prior consent, which will not be unreasonably withheld or delayed:
 - i. to update, upgrade, replace, or improve a **Covered Computer System**, but only where:
 - a. the costs to update, upgrade, replace or improve the damaged or compromised software or applications on a **Covered Computer System** to a newer or improved standard, condition, functionality, or version are reasonably expected by **you** to be less than or equal to the cost(s) to repair, fix or restore the same; or
 - b. **Betterment Costs** are applicable; and
 - ii. any other reasonable and necessary costs to get **your** business back to full operating condition, but only to the extent that the **Business Interruption Incident** solely created or caused the issue or problem that prevented **your** business from being fully operational.

Data and System Recovery Costs include, but are not limited to:

- I. the use of external equipment whether by hiring a third party or leasing the equipment;
- II. the implementation of an alternate work method in accordance with a business continuity plan;
- III. costs to subcontract with an external service provider; and
- IV. increased costs of labour.

Data and System Recovery Costs do not include:

- (a) costs or expenses incurred to identify or remediate software vulnerabilities;
- (b) costs to replace any hardware or physical property;

- (c) costs incurred to research and develop **Data**, including **Trade Secrets**;
 - (d) the economic or market value of **Data**, including **Trade Secrets**;
 - (e) any other consequential loss or damage;
 - (f) **Incident Response Expenses**; or
 - (g) costs to update, upgrade, replace, maintain, or improve any **Data** or **Computer System** beyond what is provided in 3.20, D, i.
- 3.21 **Direct Financial Loss**, applicable to Insuring Agreement Extension 2.3 only, means the replacement value of the **Money** or the market value of **Securities** at the time the **Theft** was discovered by any **Control Group** member during the **Policy Period**. The valuation of **Direct Financial Loss** shall be calculated as described in General Condition 5.12.
- 3.22 **Emergency Incident Response Expenses**, applicable to Insuring Agreement Extension 2.1 only, means those reasonable and necessary expenses:
- A. to retain an individual or entity through the Chubb Cyber Alert App for the purpose of coordinating response to **your** reasonably suspected or confirmed **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident**;
 - B. to retain a third party computer forensics firm that is part of the Chubb Incident Response Platform and that has been appointed by **our** pre-approved incident response manager to determine the cause and scope of **your** reasonably suspected or confirmed **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident** and to initiate the process to stop, reverse or remediate the effects of such **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident**.
- Emergency Incident Response Expenses** shall be a part of and not in addition to the applicable **Limit of Insurance** shown in the **Schedule** for Incident Response as provided for under Insuring Agreement 1.1, and shall reduce and may completely exhaust such applicable **Limit of Insurance**.
- 3.23 **Excess** means the first part of a **Loss** and any other covered amount payable which shall apply to each and every **Claim**. The **Excess** that shall be borne by **you** is the amount listed on the **Schedule** with regard to coverage under the applicable Insuring Agreement or Insuring Agreement Extension. The **Excess** shall be applied pursuant to General Condition 5.5.
- 3.24 **Extended Reporting Period** means the period(s) for the extension of coverage, if applicable, described in General Condition 5.8 and 5.16.
- 3.25 **Expenses** mean **Privacy and Network Security Claims Expenses, Media Claims Expenses, Business Interruption Loss, Cyber Extortion Damages and Cyber Extortion Expenses, Data and System Recovery Costs, and Incident Response Expenses**. **Expenses** shall also mean **Betterment Costs, Emergency Incident Response Expenses, Direct Financial Loss, Reward Expenses** and/or **Telecommunications Expenses**.
- 3.26 **Human Error** means an operating error or omission, including the choice of the program used, an error in setting parameters or any inappropriate single intervention by an employee or a third party providing services to **you**, which results in a loss, alteration or destruction of **your Data**.
- 3.27 **Incident Response Expenses** means those reasonable and necessary expenses:
- A. to retain incident response management services for the purpose of coordinating response to a **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident**;
 - B. to retain the services of a third party computer forensics firm to determine the cause and scope of a **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident**;

- C. to comply with consumer notification provisions of **Privacy Regulations** in the applicable jurisdiction that most favours coverage for such expenses, but only to the extent that such compliance is required because of a **Cyber Incident**, including but not limited to:
 - i. retaining the services of a notification or call centre support service; and
 - ii. retaining the services of a law firm to determine the applicability of and actions necessary to comply with **Privacy Regulations**;
- D. to retain a legal or regulatory advisor to handle and respond to any inquiries by any government agency, or functionally equivalent regulatory authority, alleging the violation of **Privacy Regulations**, including communicating with such government agency or functionally equivalent regulatory authority to determine the applicability and actions necessary to comply with **Privacy Regulations**, but not the costs to actually appear or defend **you** at a **Regulatory Proceeding**;
- E. to retain the services of a public relations firm, law firm or crisis management firm for advertising or related communications solely for the purpose of protecting or restoring **your** reputation as a result of a **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident**;
- F. to retain the services of a law firm solely to provide a preliminary legal opinion and advice as to **your** rights and options with regards to the legal issues that arise as a result of the **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident**, including determining **your** potential indemnification rights under vendor contracts and preparing for and mitigating potential third party litigation;
- G. to retain the services of a licensed investigator or credit specialist to provide up to one year of fraud consultation to the individuals whose **Personal Data** has been wrongfully disclosed or otherwise compromised, and to retain a third party identity restoration service for those individuals who have been confirmed by such investigator or specialist as victims of identity theft resulting solely and directly from the **Cyber Incident**;
- H. for credit monitoring, identity theft monitoring, social media monitoring, credit freezing, fraud alert service or other fraud prevention software for those individuals whose **Personal Data** was wrongfully disclosed or otherwise compromised directly as a result of the **Cyber Incident**; and
- I. with **our** prior consent:
 - i. to voluntarily notify individuals whose **Personal Data** has been wrongfully disclosed or otherwise compromised, including retaining a notification service or call centre support service; and
 - ii. any other reasonable and necessary expenses.

Incident Response Expenses shall not include:

- (a) costs or expenses incurred to update or otherwise improve privacy or network security controls, policies or procedures to a level beyond that which existed prior to the **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident** or to be compliant with **Privacy Regulations**, except to the extent **Betterment Costs** are applicable;
- (b) taxes, fines, penalties, injunctions, or sanctions;
- (c) **Damages**;
- (d) any other **Expenses**, except for **Incident Response Expenses**;
- (e) **your** wages, salaries, internal operating costs or expenses, or fees; or

(f) costs to respond to, commence or defend third party litigation related to the **Cyber Incident** or **Business Interruption Incident**.

3.28 **Insurance Representative** means the person(s) employed by the **Insured Organisation** who is responsible for procuring and maintaining the **Insured Organisation's** insurance policy(ies).

3.29 **Insured** means the **Insured Organisation** and any **Insured Person**.

3.30 **Insured Organisation** means the **Named Insured** and any **Subsidiary**.

3.31 **Insured Person** means:

- A. any past, present or future principal, partner, officer, director, trustee, supervisory board member, employee, leased employee, or temporary employee of the **Insured Organisation** while acting on the **Insured Organisation's** behalf or at the **Insured Organisation's** direction and control;
- B. a lawyer employed by the **Insured Organisation** who in their capacity as such must comply with Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (USA); and
- C. independent contractors of the **Insured Organisation**, who are natural persons, whilst performing duties on behalf of the **Insured Organisation**.

The term **Insured Person** also includes:

- i. any domestic partner of a principal, partner, director, officer, trustee, employee, but only where the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** is brought against such principal, partner, director, officer, trustee, employee;
- ii. the estate, heir or legal representative of a deceased principal, partner, director, officer, trustee, employee, but only where such **Privacy and Network Security Claims** or **Media Claim** is brought against such principal, partner, director, officer, trustee, employee.

The term **Insured Person** does not include any auditor, receiver, liquidator (including provisional liquidator), administrator, judicial manager, trustee in bankruptcy, mortgagee in possession or the like or any employees of such person.

3.32 **Insurer** means Chubb Insurance Singapore Limited (Company Number: 199702449H).

3.33 **Limit of Insurance** means the amount stated as such in the **Schedule** which, subject to the **Policy Aggregate**, is the maximum aggregate amount of a **Loss** and other covered amounts payable by **us** for each and every **Claim** in respect of the **Policy Period**.

3.34 **Loss** means any **Damages** or **Expenses**.

3.35 **Malicious Use or Access** means the prohibited, unlawful and unauthorised entry to, use or access of a **Covered Computer System**.

3.36 **Media Claim** means:

- A. a demand against **you** for monetary or non-monetary damages;
- B. a civil proceeding against **you** seeking monetary damages or non-monetary or injunctive relief, commenced by the service of a complaint or similar pleading; or
- C. an arbitration proceeding against **you** seeking monetary damages or non-monetary or injunctive relief.

3.37 **Media Claims Expenses** means:

- A. reasonable and necessary legal fees, expert witness fees and other fees and costs incurred by **us**, or by **you** with **our** prior consent, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed, in the investigation and defence of a covered **Media Claim**;
- B. reasonable and necessary premiums for any appeal bond, attachment bond or similar bond, provided that **we** shall have no obligation to apply for or furnish such bond; and
- C. subject to **our** prior approval, reasonable and necessary fees incurred for public relations and crisis communications services.

3.38 **Media Content** means electronic media distributed by or on behalf of **you** on the Internet, including on social media websites.

3.39 **Media Services** means the publication, distribution, or broadcast of **Media Content**.

3.40 **Media Wrongful Act** means any actual or alleged;

- A. disparagement or harm to the reputation or character of any person or organisation, defamation, libel, slander, product disparagement, trade libel, infliction of emotional distress, mental anguish and injurious falsehood;
- B. eavesdropping, false arrest or malicious prosecution;
- C. plagiarism, piracy or misappropriation of ideas in connection with any **Media Content**;
- D. infringement of copyright, domain name, trade dress, title or slogan, or the dilution or infringement of trademark, service mark, service name or trade name; but not actual or alleged infringement of any patent or **Trade Secret**;
- E. negligence with respect to the **Insured's** creation or dissemination of **Media Content**;

committed by the **Insured** solely in the performance of providing **Media Services**.

Media Wrongful Act shall not include any kind of discrimination or discriminatory conduct, including any alleged Media Claims of unequal or complete lack of access to your website and/or Media Content.

3.41 **Money** or **Monies** means currency, coins, bank notes, bullion, cheques, travellers cheques, registered cheques, postal orders, money orders held for sale to the public or funds, whether in physical or held via electronic means. **Money** does not include cryptocurrencies, goods or tangible property.

3.42 **Named Insured** means the organisation first specified in Item 1 of the **Schedule**.

3.43 **Natural Person** means an individual who can be identified by specific reference to an identifier such as a name, national identification number or other government issued identification number, location data, an online identifier such as an IP address, or by one or more factors specific to the physical, cultural or social identity of that individual.

3.44 **Net Profit** means the operating profit resulting from **your** business after due provision has been made for all fixed charges.

3.45 **Network Security** means those activities performed by **you**, or by others on behalf of **you**, to protect against **Computer Malicious Acts** or **Unauthorised Use or Access**.

3.46 **Payment Card Loss** means monetary assessments, fines, penalties, chargebacks, reimbursements, and fraud recoveries that **you** become legally obligated to pay as a result of a **Privacy and Network**

Security Wrongful Act and where such amount is due to **your** non-compliance with the Payment Card Industry Data Security Standard.

Payment Card Loss shall not include:

- A. subsequent fines or monetary assessments for continued noncompliance with the Payment Card Industry Data Security Standard beyond a period of three months from the date of the initial fine or monetary assessment; or
- B. costs or expenses incurred to update or otherwise improve privacy or network security controls, policies or procedures.

3.47 **Period of Indemnity** means the period during which **you** incur **Business Interruption Loss** or **Data and System Recovery Costs**, beginning when the **Business Interruption Incident** occurs and not exceeding three (3) months. However, the **Period of Indemnity** may be extended solely by **us** for a time period within **our** discretion in the event that **you** are still incurring **Business Interruption Loss** or **Data and System Recovery Costs**.

3.48 **Personal Data** means:

- A. a **Natural Person's** name, national identity number or national insurance number, medical or healthcare data, other protected health information, driver's license number, state identification number, credit card number, debit card number, address, telephone number, email address, account number, account histories, or passwords; and
- B. any other protected personal information as defined in **Privacy Regulations**;

in any format.

3.49 **Personal Injury** means injury arising out of one or more of the following offenses:

- A. false arrest, detention or imprisonment;
- B. malicious prosecution;
- C. libel, slander, or other defamatory or disparaging material;
- D. publication or an utterance in violation of an individual's right to privacy; and
- E. wrongful entry or eviction, or other invasion of the right to private occupancy.

3.50 **Policy** means, collectively, the **Schedule**, the proposal, this policy form and any endorsements.

3.51 **Policy Aggregate** means the amount stated as such in the **Schedule** which is the maximum aggregate amount payable by **us** under the **Policy** in respect of the **Policy Period** irrespective of the number of **Claims**, the number of **Limits of Insurance**, number of claimants, number of **Insureds** making a

Claim, number of Insuring Agreements and/or Insuring Agreement Extensions claimed under and/or anything whatsoever, including any combination of those things.

3.52 **Policy Period** means the period of time specified in Item 2 of the **Schedule**, subject to any applicable prior termination pursuant to Section 5, General Conditions.

3.53 **Pollutants** means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapour, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals, asbestos, asbestos products or waste (waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed).

3.54 **Privacy and Network Security Claim** means:

- A. a demand against **you** for monetary or non-monetary damages;
- B. a civil proceeding against **you** seeking monetary damages or non-monetary or injunctive relief, commenced by the service of a complaint or similar pleading;
- C. an arbitration proceeding against **you** seeking monetary damages or non-monetary or injunctive relief; or
- D. a **Regulatory Proceeding**.

3.55 **Privacy and Network Security Claims Expenses** means:

- A. reasonable and necessary legal fees, expert witness fees and other fees and costs incurred by **us**, or by **you** with **our** prior consent, in the investigation and defence of a covered **Privacy and Network Security Claim**; and
- B. reasonable and necessary premiums for any appeal bond, attachment bond or similar bond, provided **we** shall have no obligation to apply for or furnish such bond.

3.56 **Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Act** means any error, misstatement, misleading statement, act, omission, neglect or breach of duty, actually or allegedly committed or attempted by **you** resulting in:

- A. a failure of **Network Security**, including the failure to deter, inhibit, defend against or detect any **Computer Malicious Act** or **Unauthorised Use or Access**, including that which causes **Personal Injury**;
- B. the failure by **you** or by an independent contractor for which **you** are legally responsible to handle, manage, store, destroy or otherwise control:
 - i. **Personal Data**, including that which causes **Personal Injury**; or
 - ii. Non-public, private third party corporate information in any format provided to **you**; or
- C. an unintentional violation of **your** privacy policy that results in the violation of any **Privacy Regulation**, including but not limited to the unintentional wrongful use or collection of **Personal Data** by **you**.

- 3.57 **Privacy Regulations** means regulations applying to the care, collection, custody, control, use, or disclosure of **Personal Data**, including **Data** that is regulated by the Personal Data Protection Act 2012 (No.26 of 2012) and the EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR).
- 3.58 **Products** means anything that the **Insured** sells, designed, created, developed, assembled, manufactured, handled, installed, disposed of, leased to or licensed for others, sold, or that is distributed by or on behalf of an **Insured**, including the repair or maintenance thereof.
- 3.59 **Programming Error** means error that occurs during the development or encoding of a program, application or operating system that would, once in operation, result in a malfunction of the computer system and/or an interruption of operation and/or an incorrect result.
- Programming Error** does not include integration, installation, upgrade or patching of any software, hardware or firmware on a **Covered Computer System** unless **you** can evidence that the **Programming Error** arises from an **Accepted Program**.
- 3.60 **Property Damage** means physical injury to or loss or destruction of tangible property, including the loss of use thereof. **Property Damage** shall not include any injury to, loss or destruction of, or loss of use of **Data**.
- 3.61 **Regulatory Fines** means any civil monetary fine or penalty imposed by a government or regulatory body, including an official governmental entity in such entity's regulatory or official capacity pursuant to its order under a **Regulatory Proceeding**. **Regulatory Fines** shall not include any civil monetary fines or penalties that are not insurable by law, criminal fines, disgorgement of profits or multiple damages.
- 3.62 **Regulatory Proceeding** means a request for information, demand, suit, civil investigation or civil proceeding by or on behalf of a government agency, commenced by a service of a complaint or similar pleading alleging the violation of **Privacy Regulations** as a result of **your Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Act** and that may reasonably be expected to give rise to a covered **Privacy and Network Security Claim** under Insuring Agreement 1.5 of this **Policy**. Additionally, **Regulatory Proceeding** does not include any action, proceeding or suit, or the portion of any action, proceeding or suit, that is based on or related to a criminal violation of **Privacy Regulations**.
- 3.63 **Retroactive Date** means the date specified in Item 4 of the **Schedule**.
- 3.64 **Reward Expenses**, applicable to Insuring Agreement Extension 2.4 only, means the reasonable amount of money or other security paid by an **Insured Organisation**, with **our** prior consent, to a third party natural person, who is not affiliated with or employed by the **Insured Organisation**, and who provides information not otherwise available that leads to the arrest and conviction of any person responsible for the **Cyber Extortion Event**.
- Reward Expenses** shall not include any **Incident Response Expenses** or **Cyber Extortion Expenses**.
- Reward Expenses** shall be a part of and not in addition to the applicable **Limit of Insurance** shown in the **Schedule** for Cyber Extortion as provided for under Insuring Agreement 1.4, and shall reduce such applicable **Limit of Insurance**.
- 3.65 **Schedule** means the schedule attached to this **Policy**.
- 3.66 **Securities**, applicable to Insuring Agreement Extension 2.3 only, means negotiable and non-negotiable instruments or contracts, including any note, stock, bond, debenture, evidence of indebtedness, share or other equity or debt security, representing either money or property, but does not include **Money** or cryptocurrencies. **Securities** also does not include goods or tangible property.
- 3.67 **Single Claim** means all **Claims** or other matters giving rise to a claim under this **Policy** that relate to the same originating source or cause or the same underlying source or cause, regardless of whether such

Claims, Regulatory Proceedings or other matters giving rise to a claim under this **Policy** involve the same or different claimants, **Insureds**, events, or legal causes of action.

3.68 **Subsidiary** means any entity that is not formed as a partnership or joint venture in which, at the inception of the **Policy**, the **Named Insured** directly or indirectly:

- A. holds more than 50% of the voting rights;
- B. has the right to appoint or remove more than 50% of the board of directors; or
- C. controls alone, pursuant to a written agreement with other shareholders, more than 50% of the voting rights.

If a **Subsidiary** ceases to be a **Subsidiary** either prior to or during the **Policy Period**, this **Policy** shall continue to cover such **Subsidiary** and its **Insured Persons**, but:

- i. only for **Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Acts** and **Media Wrongful Acts** that occur after the **Retroactive Date** and while the entity was a **Subsidiary**; and
- ii. only for **Cyber Incidents, Business Interruption Incidents, Cyber Extortion Events, and Theft** discovered by any **Control Group** member while the entity was a **Subsidiary**.

3.69 **Telecommunications Expenses**, applicable to Insuring Agreement Extension 2.5 only, means the amount invoiced for unauthorised voice or data charges or unauthorised bandwidth. **Telecommunications Expenses** shall not include any fraudulent charges waived, reimbursed, or recovered by or on behalf of the telecommunications provider. Additionally, **Telecommunications Expenses** shall not include any voice, data or bandwidth charges incurred because of the intentional, negligent or wrongful misuse or overuse of a **Covered Telecom System** by employees or authorised third parties, who have legitimate access to a **Covered Telecom System**.

3.70 **Theft**, applicable to Insuring Agreement Extension 2.3 only, means a dishonest and unlawful act of a **Third Party** of taking **your Money** or **your Securities** with the intention of permanently depriving **you** of its use and obtaining a financial gain for themselves.

3.71 **Third Party** means an entity or **Natural Person** not qualifying as an **Insured** under this **Policy**.

3.72 **Trade Secret** means information, including a formula, pattern, compilation, program, device, method, technique or process, that derives independent economic value, actual or potential, from not being generally known to or readily ascertainable by other persons who can obtain value from its disclosure or use, so long as reasonable efforts have been made to maintain its secrecy.

3.73 **Transaction** means in respect of the company shown in Item 1 of the **Schedule**:

- A. it or all of its assets is or are acquired by another entity;
- B. it merges or consolidates into or with another entity;
- C. any person, entity or affiliated group of persons and/or entities obtains the right or power to elect, appoint or designate at least fifty percent (50%) of the directors of it;
- D. any person, entity or affiliated group of persons and/or entities acquires fifty percent (50%) or more of the issued capital of it; or
- E. a receiver, receiver and manager, liquidator, administrator, official manager or trustee is appointed to manage, administer, liquidate, supervise, or otherwise take control.

- 3.74 **Unauthorised Use or Access** means the entry or access to a **Covered Computer System** by an unauthorised party or individual, including an employee or authorised party exceeding authority.
- 3.75 **Waiting Period** means the number of hours specified in Item 3 of the **Schedule** following a **Business Interruption Incident**.
- 3.76 **We, us, and our** means the **Insurer**.
- 3.77 **Wrongful Act** means an actual or alleged **Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Act, Media Wrongful Act, Malicious Use or Access, Cyber Incident, or Business Interruption Incident**.
- 3.78 **Wrongful Employment Practices** means any actual or alleged violation of employment laws or any other legal provisions relating to any individual's actual or prospective employment relationship with the **Insured**, including:
- A. employment-related invasion of privacy, except with respect to that part of any **Privacy and Network Security Claim** arising out of the loss of **Personal Data** that is otherwise covered under Insuring Agreement 1.5 of this **Policy**;
 - B. employment-related wrongful infliction of emotional distress, except with respect to that part of any **Privacy and Network Security Claim** arising out of the loss of **Personal Data** that is otherwise covered under Insuring Agreement 1.5 of this **Policy**.
- 3.79 **You and your** means the **Insured**.

4. General Exclusions

We shall not be liable for **Loss** on account of any **Claim**:

4.1 Prior Knowledge

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to a **Wrongful Act** actually or allegedly committed prior to the beginning of the **Policy Period** if, on or before the earlier of the effective date of this **Policy** or the effective date of any **Policy** issued by **us** of which this **Policy** is a continuous renewal or a replacement, any member of the **Control Group** of the **Insured** knew or reasonably could have foreseen that the **Wrongful Act** did or could lead to any **Loss**.

4.2 Pending or Prior Proceedings

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable to:

- A. any prior or pending litigation, **Privacy and Network Security Claim, Media Claim, demand, arbitration, administrative or regulatory proceeding or investigation** filed or commenced against **you**, and of which **you** had notice, on or before the earlier of the effective date of this **Policy** or the effective date of any policy issued by **us** of which this **Policy** is a continuous renewal or a replacement, or alleging or derived from the same or substantially the same fact, circumstance or situation underlying or alleged therein; or
- B. any **Wrongful Act, fact, circumstance or situation** that has been the subject of any notice given under any other policy before the effective date of this **Policy**; or
- C. any other **Wrongful Act** whenever occurring which, together with a **Wrongful Act** that has been the subject of such notice, would constitute a **Single Claim**.

4.3 Conduct

directly or indirectly caused by, arising out of or in any way connected with **your** conduct, or of any person for whose conduct **you** are legally responsible, that involves:

- A. committing or permitting any knowing or wilful breach of duty, or violation, of any laws; or
- B. committing or permitting any criminal, deliberately fraudulent or deliberately dishonest act or omission; or
- C. any actual or attempted gain of personal profit, secret profit or advantage by **you** to which **you** were not entitled.

This exclusion only applies where such conduct has been established to have occurred by final adjudication (after the exhaustion of any appeals), or written admission.

Conduct committed by an **Insured Person** shall not be imputed to any other **Insured Person**. However, conduct committed by or with the knowledge of a past, present, or future member of the **Control Group** shall be imputed to the relevant **Insured Organisation**.

4.4 Intentional Wrongful Collection or Use

alleging, based upon, arising out of, attributable to, directly or indirectly resulting from, in consequence of, or in any way involving the unauthorised, surreptitious, or wrongful use or collection of **Personal Data** by **you** or the failure to provide adequate notice that **Personal Data** is being collected or used. However, this exclusion shall not apply to **your** unintentional violation of any **Privacy Regulation**, including but not limited to the unintentional wrongful use or collection of **Personal Data**.

4.5 Discrimination or Employment Practices

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to any:

- A. discrimination of any kind;
- B. humiliation, harassment or misconduct based upon, arising out of or related to any such discrimination;
- C. **Wrongful Employment Practices**.

However, this exclusion shall not apply with respect to that part of any **Privacy and Network Security Claim** alleging employment-related invasion of privacy or employment-related wrongful infliction of emotional distress in the event such **Privacy and Network Security Claim** arises out of the loss of **Personal Data** which is covered under Insuring Agreement 1.5.

4.6 Insured v. Insured

brought or maintained by **you**, or on **your** behalf, or any other natural person or entity for whom or which **you** are legally liable, arising out of a **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim**. However, this exclusion shall not apply to a **Privacy and Network Security Claim** brought against **you** by an **Insured Person**, alleging that **you** committed a **Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Act** as outlined in parts B and C only, which is expressly covered under Insuring Agreement 1.5.

4.7 Contract

for breach of any express, implied, actual or constructive contract, warranty, guarantee, or promise, including liquidated damages provisions or any liability assumed by **you**. This exclusion shall not apply to:

- A. any liability or obligation **you** would have in the absence of such contract, warranty, guarantee, promise or agreement; or

- B. any indemnity by **you** in a written contract or agreement with **your** client regarding any **Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Act** that results in the failure to preserve the confidentiality or privacy of **Personal Data** of customers of **your** client; or
- C. with respect to Insuring Agreement 1.5, any **Payment Card Loss**.

4.8 Fees

Solely with respect to coverage under Insuring Agreements 1.5 and 1.6, alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to any fees, expenses, or costs paid to or charged by **you**.

4.9 Bodily Injury and Property Damage

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to any **Bodily Injury** or **Property Damage**.

4.10 Infrastructure Outage

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to any electrical or mechanical failure or interruption, electrical disturbance, surge, spike, brownout, blackout, or outages to electricity, gas, water, telecommunications or other infrastructure. However, this exclusion shall not apply to failures, interruptions, disturbances or outages of telephone, cable or telecommunications systems, networks or infrastructure, under an **Insured's** operational control, which is a result of a failure of **Computer Malicious Act, Unauthorised Use or Access**, or a failure of **Network Security**.

4.11 Force Majeure

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to fire, smoke, explosion, lightning, wind, flood, earthquake, volcanic eruption, tidal wave, landslide, hail, act of God or any other physical event, however caused.

4.12 War

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to war, invasion, acts of foreign enemies, terrorism, hostilities or warlike operations (whether war is declared or not), strike, lock-out, riot, civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, civil commotion assuming the proportions of or amounting to an uprising, military or usurped power. However, this exclusion shall not apply to an **Act of Cyber-Terrorism** which results in a **Claim**.

4.13 Pollution

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, release, escape, seepage, migration, or disposal of **Pollutants**, or any direction, formal mandate or request that any **Insured** test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralise **Pollutants**, or any voluntary decision to do so.

4.14 Wear and Tear and Governmental Authority Intervention

Solely with respect to coverage under Insuring Agreements 1.1, 1.2 and 1.3:

- A. alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable to the ordinary wear and tear or gradual deterioration of a **Covered Computer System** or **Data**, including any data processing media.
- B. for any action of a public or governmental authority, including the seizure, confiscation or destruction of a **Covered Computer Systems** or **Data**.

4.15 Patent and Trade Secret

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to any claim, dispute or issues with the validity, invalidity, infringement, violation or misappropriation of any patent or **Trade Secret** by or on behalf of **you**.

4.16 Intellectual Property

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to any infringement, violation or misappropriation by **you** of any copyright, service mark, trade name, trademark or other intellectual property of any third party. However, this exclusion shall not apply to a **Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Act** or **Media Wrongful Act** expressly covered under Insuring Agreements 1.5 or 1.6.

4.17 Advertising or Misrepresentation

Solely with respect to coverage under Insuring Agreement 1.6, alleging, arising out of, or attributable to the actual goods, **Products** or services described, illustrated or displayed in **Media Content**.

4.18 Products

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to any **Products**.

4.19 Trading

alleging, based upon, arising out of or attributable to any:

- A. financial loss due to the inability to trade, invest, divest, buy or sell any financial security or financial asset of any kind, however, solely with respect to **Business Interruption Loss** covered under Insuring Agreement 1.2, this shall not apply to **your** loss of fee or commission income;
- B. fluctuations in any value of assets;
- C. financial value in any of **your** accounts held at a financial institution; or
- D. inability to earn interest or appreciation on any asset.

4.20 Cyber Crime

Solely with respect to coverage under Insuring Agreement Extension 2.3 Cyber Crime, **we** will not pay for **Direct Financial Loss** consisting of or which is due to:

- A. any acts by employees or independent contractors of the **Insured**, including any **Claims** caused by collusion with an employee or independent contractor;
- B. any acts by **your** directors, executive officers or executive managers, including any **Claims** caused by collusion with a director, executive officer or executive manager;
- C. any government seizures of **your Money** or **Securities**;
- D. any fluctuation in value in any **Monies** or **Securities**;
- E. indirect or consequential loss, including but not limited to income or profit; or
- F. recall costs or expenses.

5. General Conditions

5.1 Coverage Territory

To the extent permitted by the regulations and law (which expression is for this purpose taken to include but not be limited to any trade or economic sanctions applicable to either party), and subject to the terms of this **Policy**, it covers **Wrongful Acts** committed and **Claims** made anywhere in the world.

5.2 Governing Law and Jurisdiction

This **Policy** is governed by and is to be interpreted in accordance with the laws of the Republic of Singapore. The courts of the Republic of Singapore have exclusive jurisdiction in relation to any disputes regarding this **Policy** unless otherwise provided herein.

5.3 Policy Construction

Unless the context otherwise requires, in this **Policy**:

- A. the singular includes the plural and vice versa;
- B. headings are merely descriptive and not to aid interpretation;
- C. a position, title, legal status, legal concept or structure, or statute shall include the equivalent in any other jurisdiction;
- D. a statute or statutory provision shall include any amended version or re-enactment; and
- E. bolded words used in this **Policy** have the meanings set out in Section 3, General Definitions, and in the **Schedule**.

5.4 Policy Limits

- A. The **Limits of Insurance** and **Excesses** listed on the **Schedule** are separate **Limits of Insurance** and **Excesses** pertaining to each Insuring Agreement and each Insuring Agreement Extension.
- B. The total amount payable by **us** (including **Loss**) under this **Policy** in respect of each and every **Single Claim** shall not exceed the sum of the applicable **Limits of Insurance**, and is subject to the **Policy Aggregate**.
- C. The total amount payable by **us** (including **Loss**) under this **Policy** will not exceed the **Policy Aggregate**.
- D. Any Sublimit listed on the **Schedule** shall be part of and not in addition to the applicable Privacy and Network Security Liability **Limit of Insurance** shown in the **Schedule**, and subject to the **Policy Aggregate**.
- E. Sub-limits and Insuring Agreement Extension **Limits of Insurance** are not subject to reinstatement once exhausted.

5.5 Excess

- A. **We** will only be liable for that part of a **Loss** and any other covered amount payable arising from any **Claim**, which exceeds the **Excess**. Such **Excess** shall be borne by **you** and is uninsured by **us**.

- B. Only one **Excess** amount shall apply to each and every **Single Claim**. However, the **Excess** applicable to Insuring Agreement Extension 2.2 Betterment Costs shall apply separately to each and every **Single Claim**.
- C. If a **Single Claim** is subject to different **Excess** amounts, the applicable **Excess** shall be applied separately to each part of **Damages** and **Expenses**, but the sum of such **Excess** shall not exceed the largest applicable **Excess**. However, the **Excess** applicable to Insuring Agreement Extension 2.2 Betterment Costs shall apply separately and in addition to the sum of such applicable **Excess** amounts.
- D. With respect to Insuring Agreement 1.2 Business Interruption, **we** will pay the actual **Business Interruption Loss** incurred by **you**:
 - i. once the applicable **Waiting Period** has expired; and
 - ii. which exceeds the **Excess** amount shown in Item 3 of the **Schedule**.

5.6 Related Claims and Matters

A **Single Claim** shall attach to the **Policy** only if the notice of the first **Claim** or other matter giving rise to a **Claim** that became such **Single Claim**, was given by the **Insured** during the **Policy Period**.

5.7 Cancellations

You may cancel this **Policy** by giving 30 days' notice to **us**. If there are no **Claims** notified to **us** under this **Policy**, **we** will allow a refund of unearned premium calculated in accordance with its customary pro-rata.

We may cancel this **Policy** for non-payment of premium by 30 days' notice given to **you** and in accordance with the requirements of any applicable legislation.

5.8 Transactions

In the event that a **Transaction** occurs during the **Policy Period**, then **we** will only pay for a **Loss** for any **Wrongful Act** occurring prior to the **Transaction** and which is otherwise covered by this **Policy** and reported to **us** pursuant to General Condition 5.10 Notification.

However, the company shown in Item 1 of the **Schedule** may, up to forty-five (45) days after the **Transaction**, request an offer from **us** for an **Extended Reporting Period** of up to eighty-four (84) months from the expiry date of the **Policy Period**. Upon such request and following **our** receipt of any requested information, **we** shall offer to extend the cover under this **Policy** for an **Extended Reporting Period** of up to eighty-four (84) months on such terms and conditions and at such premium as **we** may decide at **our** discretion. Any additional premium will be non-refundable.

5.9 Acquisitions and Creations of New Subsidiaries

The definition of **Subsidiary** under this **Policy** is extended to include any company that becomes a **Subsidiary** during the **Policy Period**, provided that:

- A. the new **Subsidiary** does not increase the **Insured Organisation's** total turnover by more than twenty percent (20%) based on the **Insured Organisation's** latest audited consolidated financial statements or annual report; and
- B. the new **Subsidiary** is domiciled outside of Canada or The United States of America or its Territories; and
- C. the new **Subsidiary** is not registered as an investment advisor with the US Securities and Exchange Commission; and

- D. the new **Subsidiary's** business activities are not materially different in their nature to those of the **Insured Organisation**.

In respect of any new **Subsidiary** falling outside the terms of conditions A.-D. above, cover will be automatically provided for a period of sixty (60) days from the date of acquisition, incorporation or creation. This automatic cover may be extended beyond the sixty (60) days with the written agreement of the **Insurer** on such terms the **Insurer** may apply and endorse to the **Policy**.

In respect of any new **Subsidiary**, cover only applies to **Claims** first made during the **Policy Period** in respect of **Wrongful Acts** allegedly committed after the acquisition, incorporation or creation of the new **Subsidiary**.

5.10 Notification

- A. **You** shall give written notice to **us** as soon as practicable of a **Claim**.
- B. If this **Policy** is not renewed, **you** shall give written notice to **us** as soon as practicable of a **Claim** and in no event more than 60 days after the expiry of the **Policy Period** or **Extended Reporting Period**.
- C. All notifications under this **Policy** must be provided to **us** via the following email address:
Claims.SG@chubb.com
- D. Notifications must include certain information.
- i. All notifications under this **Policy** shall include the following information:
 - (a) a specific description of the alleged **Claim** or **Loss** or other conduct;
 - (b) details of all parties involved, inclusive of names and contact information;
 - (c) a copy of any **Privacy and Network Claim** or **Media Claim** made by any third party or the documents or notice related to a **Regulatory Proceeding**;
 - (d) complete details of any alleged **Damages**; and
 - (e) such other information as **we** may require.
 - ii. Requests made by **you** for indemnity by **us** for any **Business Interruption Loss** shall be accompanied by a computation of the loss. This shall set out in detail how the loss has been calculated and what assumptions have been made. **You** shall produce any documentary evidence, including any applicable reports, books of accounts, bills, ledgers, invoices, and other vouchers and copies of such which **we** may reasonably require.
- E. If, during the **Policy Period** or an obtained **Extended Reporting Period**, **you**:
- i. become aware of circumstances which are likely to give rise to a **Claim** and give written notice of such circumstances to **us**; or
 - ii. receive a written request to waive application of a limitation period to, or to suspend the running of time towards expiry of a limitation period for the commencement of a civil proceeding against **you** for a **Wrongful Act** occurring before the expiry of the **Policy Period** and give written notice of such request and of such **Wrongful Act** to **us**,

then any **Claims** subsequently arising from such circumstances or such request shall be deemed to have first been made during the **Policy Period**.

5.11 Calculation of Business Interruption Loss

Our adjustment of the **Business Interruption Loss** shall take full account of trends or circumstances during the twelve (12) months immediately before the **Business Interruption Incident**, which affect the profitability of the business and would have affected the profitability of the business had the **Business Interruption Incident** not occurred, including all material changes in market conditions which would affect the **Net Profit** generated. However, **our** adjustment will not include any increase in income that would likely have been earned as a result of an increase in the volume of business due to favourable business conditions.

5.12 Valuation

For the purposes of establishing the value of:

- A. **Direct Financial Loss** payable by **us**, the following valuation shall apply:
- i. for currency other than that in which the **Policy** has been issued as referenced in the **Policy Schedule**, the value of that currency based on the rate of exchange published in The Financial Times on the day the **Theft** is first discovered by any **Control Group** member;
 - ii. **Securities** payable by **us**, the lesser of the following shall apply:
 - (a) the closing price of the **Securities** on the business day immediately preceding the day on which the **Theft** is first discovered by any **Control Group** member; or
 - (b) the cost of replacing the **Securities**; and
- B. **Cyber Extortion Damages** payable by **us**, the following valuation shall apply:

If **Cyber Extortion Damages** are paid in a currency, including cryptocurrency(ies), other than the local currency from where this **Policy** is issued or the currency in which the **Policy** is issued, then payment under this **Policy** will require submission of proof of the calculation of the applicable rate of exchange used to convert such other currency to the local currency from where this **Policy** is issued or the currency in which this **Policy** is issued on the date that the **Cyber Extortion Damages** were actually paid.

Reimbursement of the **Direct Financial Loss** and **Cyber Extortion Damages** to **you** from **us** under this **Policy** shall be made in the local currency from where this **Policy** is issued based on the submission of proof provided by **you**. We retain the right to dispute or adjust the calculation of **Direct Financial Loss** and **Cyber Extortion Damages** to the extent that the submission of proof **you** submit is based on an inaccurate or inflated rate of exchange.

5.13 Allocation

In the event that any **Claim** involves both covered matters and matters not covered, a fair and proper allocation of any **Loss** shall be made between **you** and **us** taking into account the relative legal and financial exposures attributable to covered matters and matters not covered under this **Policy**.

5.14 Conduct of Proceedings

- A. In respect of Insuring Agreements 1.5 and 1.6, **we** may take over and conduct (in **your** name) the defence of any **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** in respect of which **we** may be liable to indemnify **you**.
- B. **You** agree to do nothing which will or might prejudice **us** in respect of a **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** covered by this **Policy**.

- C. **You** must not make any admission of liability in respect of, or agree to settle, any **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim**, including any **Expenses**, without **our** prior consent (which shall not be unreasonably delayed or withheld), and **we** must be consulted in advance of investigation, defence and settlement of any **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim**. **You** must, at **your** own expense, give **us** and any investigators or legal representatives appointed by **us**, all information they reasonably require, and full co-operation and assistance in the conduct of the investigation (including for the purpose of enabling **us** to determine liability to provide indemnity under this **Policy**), defence, settlement, avoidance or reduction of any actual or possible **Loss** or **Claims**.

5.15 Disputes Involving Defence & Settlement of Claims

- A. Where a dispute arises between **you** and **us** as to whether a **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** under this **Policy** should be settled or a judgment or determination appealed, **we** will be entitled to brief senior counsel (to be mutually agreed or, in default of agreement, **you** are to select one of the three senior counsel nominated by **us**), to advise on whether or not the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** should be contested, and if not, on the amount for which the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** should be settled or whether a judgment or determination should be appealed. In providing such advice and in making any recommendation as to settlement, senior counsel is entitled to take into account both legal and commercial considerations. Senior counsel must have regard to the damages and costs that are likely to be recovered, the defence costs that will be incurred in contesting the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** and the prospects of the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** being successfully defended. **You** will not be required to contest the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** unless senior counsel recommends that, having regard to all the circumstances, the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** should be contested.
- B. The costs of obtaining this recommendation will be treated by **us** as part of **Expenses**.
- C. If senior counsel recommends that, having regard to all the circumstances, settlement of the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** should be attempted, then subject to receiving the **Insured's** consent (not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed), **we** will attempt settlement of the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** in accordance with senior counsel's recommendation. Where settlement is attempted in accordance with senior counsel's recommendation but is unsuccessful, **we** will continue to indemnify the **Insured** subject to the terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of this **Policy**.
- D. Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this clause, where **we** have the right to conduct the defence of any **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim**, **we** are also entitled to settle such **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** if it is in receipt of senior counsel's opinion that settlement of the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim** should be attempted, having regard to the matters set out in paragraph A. In such circumstances, **we** will consult with the **Insured** the subject of the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim**. Should the **Insured** elect not to attempt settlement in accordance with senior counsel's recommendations and elect to contest the **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim**, **our** liability will be limited to the settlement amount recommended by senior counsel, plus the **Expenses** incurred up to the date the recommendation was made. Notwithstanding any advice from such senior counsel, **we** shall be entitled, if **we** elect to do so in **our** absolute discretion, to continue to defend such **Privacy and Network Security Claim** or **Media Claim**.
- E. Any election under this Condition must be made in writing to **us** as soon as practicable, but no later than fourteen (14) days following receipt of senior counsel's recommendation.

5.16 Non-Renewal Extended Reporting Periods

If on expiry, any Insuring Agreement under this **Policy** is neither renewed nor replaced with insurance providing such coverage with any insurer, any **Insured** is entitled to an **Extended Reporting Period** of sixty (60) days automatically for no additional premium and may, subject to the payment of an additional payment of one hundred percent (100%) of the **Premium**, extend the cover under that Insuring Agreement of this **Policy** for an **Extended Reporting Period** of twelve (12) months from the expiration of the **Policy Period**, provided that:

- A. the extended cover under this Condition applies only to:
 - i. for Insuring Agreements 1.1, 1.2, 1.3 and 1.4, and all applicable Insuring Agreement Extensions, **Wrongful Acts** occurring before the expiry of the **Policy Period** and notified to **us** before the expiry of the **Extended Reporting Period**; and
 - ii. for Insuring agreements 1.5 and 1.6 **Privacy and Network Security Wrongful Acts** or **Media Wrongful Acts** wholly committed before the expiry of the **Policy Period** and notified to **us** before the expiry of the **Extended Reporting Period**.
- B. To exercise this **Extended Reporting Period** under this Condition, the **Named Insured** must, within the sixty (60) day period after the expiration of the **Policy Period**:
 - i. provide notice to **us** of the intention to exercise the twelve (12) month option; and
 - ii. pay the additional premium.

You shall not have the right to purchase the twelve (12) month **Extended Reporting Period** under this Condition in the event that a **Transaction** occurs during the **Policy Period**.

The **Extended Reporting Period** is not available in the event this **Policy** is cancelled or voided. Any additional premium payable under this Condition will be fully earned upon payment and will be non-refundable.

You agree that **our** offer of renewal terms, conditions, limits of liability or premium different from those of this **Policy** do not constitute a refusal to renew.

There shall be no entitlement to an **Extended Reporting Period** in the event, and from the date that, the **Named Insured** obtains any similar insurance cover. In such an event, any **Extended Reporting Period** already purchased shall automatically be cancelled. The premium shall have been fully earned at inception of the **Extended Reporting Period**.

5.17 Subrogation

- A. If any payment is made by **us** under this **Policy**, **we** will be subrogated to all of **your** rights of indemnity, contribution or recovery in relation to that payment.
- B. **You** must, at **your** own expense, provide **us** with all reasonable assistance and cooperation in securing and enforcing such rights.
- C. **You** must not surrender any right, or settle any **Claim** for indemnity, contribution or recovery, without **our** prior written consent.

5.18 Severability and Non-Avoidance

- A. **We** shall have no remedy for any breach by **you** of **your** duty to make a fair presentation of the risk prior to inception of, or in connection with, this **Policy**, unless **we** demonstrate such breach was dishonest.

- B. The proposal submitted to **us** for the purpose of seeking cover under this **Policy** will be construed as a separate proposal by each of **you** and, with respect to statements and particulars provided in the proposal, no statements made or information possessed by any **Insured Person** shall be imputed to any other **Insured Person** to determine whether cover is available for that **Insured**.
- C. Only the statements made or knowledge possessed by any past, present or future **Control Group** member will be imputed to such **Insured Organisation**.

5.19 Confidentiality

You must not disclose the terms or nature of any **Excess, Limit of Insurance, Policy Aggregate** or the premium payable under this **Policy**, to any third party, including disclosure in the **Insured Organisation's** annual report, except where:

- A. **we** provide **our** written consent; or
- B. it is necessary for **you** to provide, or cause to have provided, to a client an insurance certificate; or
- C. disclosure is required by Court order.

5.20 Assignment

This **Policy** and any rights arising under this **Policy** cannot be assigned without **our** prior written consent.

5.21 Other Insurance

- A. If any **Loss** is insured under any other policy entered into by, or effected on behalf of **you**, or under which **you** are a beneficiary, whether prior or current, then, this **Policy**, subject to its limitations, conditions, provisions and other terms, will only cover such **Loss** to the extent that the amount of it is in excess of the amount of such other insurance.
- B. Clause A above does not apply to such other insurance that is written specifically as excess insurance over the policy limit specified in the **Schedule**.

5.22 Authorisation

The **Named Insured** agrees to act on behalf of **you** with respect to this **Policy**.

5.23 Trade and Economic Sanctions

We shall not be deemed to provide cover and **we** shall not be liable to pay any **Loss** or provide any benefit hereunder to the extent that the provision of such cover, payment of such **Loss** or provision of such benefit would expose **us**, or **our** parent or ultimate holding company, to any sanction, prohibition or restriction implemented pursuant to resolutions of the United Nations or the trade and economic sanctions, laws or regulations of the Republic of Singapore, the European Union, United Kingdom, Commonwealth of Australia or the United States of America.

5.24 Rights of Third Parties

A person or organisation that is not a party to this **Policy** shall have no right under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act (Chapter 35B) to enforce any of its terms.

5.25 Premium Payment - Condition Precedent

The validity of this **Policy** is subject to the conditions precedent that:

- (i) for the risk insured, **you** have never had any insurance terminated in the last twelve (12) months due solely or in part to a breach of any premium payment condition;
- (ii) if **you** have declared that **you** have breached any premium payment condition in respect of a previous policy taken up with another insurer in the last twelve (12) months:
 - (a) **you** have fully paid all outstanding premium for time on risk calculated by the previous insurer based on the customary short period rate in respect of the previous policy; and
 - (b) a copy of the written confirmation from the previous insurer to this effect is first provided by **you** to **us** before the cover incepts.

5.26 Premium Payment Warranty

- A. If the **Policy Period** is 60 days or more, any premium due must be paid and actually received in full by **us** (or the intermediary through whom this **Policy** was effected) within sixty (60) days of the inception date of the coverage under this **Policy**, renewal certificate or cover note.
- B. In the event that any premium due is not paid and actually received in full by **us** (or the intermediary through whom this **Policy** was affected) within the 60-day period referred to above, then:
 - (i) the cover under this **Policy**, renewal certificate or cover note is automatically terminated immediately after the expiry of the said 60-day period;
 - (ii) the automatic termination of the cover shall be without prejudice to any liability incurred within the said 60-day period; and
 - (iii) **we** will be entitled to a pro-rata time on risk premium subject to a minimum of S\$25.00.
- C. If the **Policy Period** is less than sixty (60) days, any premium due must be paid and actually received in full by **us** (or the intermediary through whom this **Policy** was affected) within the **Policy Period**.

Data Protection

Chubb Insurance Singapore Limited (“**Chubb**”) is committed to protecting your personal data. **Chubb** collects, uses, discloses and retains your personal data in accordance with the Personal Data Protection Act 2012 and our own policies and procedures. Our Personal Data Protection Policy is available upon request.

Chubb collects your personal data (which may include health information) when you apply for, change or renew an insurance policy with us, or when we process a claim. We collect your personal data to assess your application for insurance, to provide you with competitive insurance products and services and administer them, and to handle any claim that may be made under a policy. If you do not provide us with your personal data, then we may not be able to provide you with insurance products or services or respond to a claim.

We may disclose the personal data we collect to third parties for and in connection with such purposes, including contractors and contracted service providers engaged by us to deliver our services or carry out certain business activities on our behalf (such as actuaries, loss adjusters, claims investigators, claims handlers, third party administrators, call centres and professional advisors, including doctors and other medical service providers), other companies within the **Chubb** Group, other insurers, our reinsurers, and government agencies (where we are required to by law). These third parties may be located outside of Singapore.

You consent to us using and disclosing your personal data as set out above. This consent remains valid until you alter or revoke it by providing written notice to **Chubb**'s Data Protection Officer (“DPO”) (contact details provided below). If you withdraw your consent, then we may not be able to provide you with insurance products or services or respond to a claim.

From time to time, we may use your personal data to send you offers or information regarding our products and services that may be of interest to you. If you do not wish to receive such information, please provide written notice to **Chubb**'s DPO.

If you would like to obtain a copy of **Chubb**'s Personal Data Protection Policy, access a copy of your personal data, correct or update your personal data, or have a complaint or want more information about how **Chubb** manages your personal data, please contact **Chubb**'s DPO at:

Address: Chubb Data Protection Officer
138 Market Street,
#11-01 CapitaGreen,
Singapore 048946
E dpo.sg@chubb.com

About Chubb in Singapore

Chubb is the world's largest publicly traded property and casualty insurer. Chubb Insurance Singapore Limited, via acquisitions by its predecessor companies, has been present in Singapore since 1948. Chubb in Singapore provides underwriting and risk management expertise for all major classes of general insurance. The company's product offerings include Financial Lines, Casualty, Property, Marine, Industry Practices as well as Group insurance solutions for large corporates, multinationals, small and medium-sized businesses. In addition, to meet the evolving needs of consumers, it also offers a suite of tailored Accident & Health and Personal & Specialty insurance options through a multitude of distribution channels including bancassurance, agency and affinity partnerships.

Over the years, Chubb in Singapore has established strong client relationships by delivering responsive service, developing innovative products and providing market leadership built on financial strength.

More information can be found at www.chubb.com/sg.

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